# BIRDVILLE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETS COMBINED SUMMARY - AMENDED GENERAL, CHILD NUTRITION AND DEBT SERVICE FUNDS JULY 1, 2024 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2025

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,143 1983 0,247
Tax Rate to Fund Operations         \$ 0.7869           \$ 0.4114         \$ 1.	1983
Tax Rate to Fund Operations         \$ 0.7869           \$ 0.4114         \$ 1.	1983
· ·	
Student Attendance Estimates 20,247 20,247 2	
REVENUES	
Property Tax Revenue \$ 112,368,447 \$ - \$ 58,397,529 \$ 170,765	5 976
	8,892
State Program Revenues 122,523,179 340,000 5,484,332 128,34	
Federal Program Revenues 3,814,104 9,738,851 - 13,55	
Other Resources 0	
Total Revenue 243,578,381 12,605,092 65,381,861 321,56	5,334
EXPENDITURES	
11 Instruction 139,500,032 139,50	0,032
12 Instructional Resources & Media 3,154,042 3,15	4,042
13 Staff Development 8,206,973 8,20	6,973
21 Instructional Administration 4,454,924 4,45	4,924
23 School Administration 15,062,722 15,06	2,722
31 Guidance & Counseling 11,949,332 11,94	9,332
32 Social Services 440,641 44	0,641
33 Health Services 3,451,196 3,45	1,196
34 Student Transportation 7,283,663 7,28	3,663
35 Food Service - 12,605,092 12,60	5,092
36 Co-Curricular Activities 6,330,950 6,33	0,950
41 General Adminstration 8,622,095 8,62	2,095
51 Plant Maintenance & Operations 28,747,420 28,74	7,420
52 Security 5,056,379 5,05	6,379
53 Data Processing 5,842,206 5,84	2,206
61 Community Service 334,224 33	4,224
71 Debt Service 253,440 65,600,188 65,85	3,628
81 Capital Coutlay 265,000 26	5,000
91 Recapture 484,019 48	4,019
93 Payment to Fiscal Agent 577,000 57	7,000
	0,000
99 Other Intergovernmental Charges 832,000 83	2,000
00 Operating Transfers Out	
Total Expenditures 250,868,257 12,605,092 65,600,188 329,07	3,537
REFUNDINGS & PREPAYMENTS	
Net Effect	
Net Increase / (Decrease) In Fund Balance (7,289,876) - (218,327) (7,508	3,203)
Fund Balance - July 1 (Beginning) 80,451,812 4,667,645 37,247,217 122,36	6,674
Fund Balance - June 30 (Ending) \$ 73,161,936 \$ 4,667,645 \$ 37,028,890 \$ 114,858	3,471
Percent of Operating Expenditures 29.16% 37.03% 56.45%	

<sup>\*</sup>Since tax collections for the new year do not begin until October, the fund balance must be large enough to cover the August payment of \$13.3 million

## BIRDVILLE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

### **2024-25 BUDGETS**

## GENERAL, CHILD NUTRITION AND DEBT SERVICE FUNDS

	Adopted	Adopted	Percent		2023-24		Percent
	2024-25	2024-25 Budget	of		Revised	2023-24	of
Description	Budget	Per Student	Total		Budget	Per Student	Total
		•				•	
Instruction	\$150,881,046	\$7,452	45.67%		\$136,514,203	\$6,126	44.01%
tructional Support	41,689,765	2,059	12.57%		39,384,911	1,767	12.70%
ral Administration	8,622,095	426	2.60%		8,237,442	370	2.66%
District Operations	59,534,759	2,940	17.95%		59,150,230	2,655	19.07%
Debt Service	65,853,628	3,253	20.61%		62,098,368	2,787	20.02%
Other Functions	2,492,243	123.0919761	0.59%		4,803,061	216	1.55%
_	\$329,073,537	\$16,253	100.00%	*	\$310,188,214	\$13,920	100.00%
Note:					2023-24	2024-25	
-Expenditures to pu the District or repre	•	required notices in the	ne newspaper by		\$9,100	\$9,100	
influence the outco		y influencing or atten administrative action ode."			\$5,000	\$5,000	

<sup>\*</sup> The budget reflects current data as of August 23, 2024

The expenditure categories listed above include the followi

Instruction: General Instruction, Instructional Resources & Media, Staff Development, and Payments to JJAEP Instructional Support: Instructional Administration, School Administration, Guidance & Counseling, Social Services,

Health Services, and Extra/Co-Curricular Activities

Central Administration: General Administration

District Operations: Plant Maintenance & Operations, Security, Data Processing, Transportation, and Food Service

Debt Service: Debt Service

Other Functions: Community Services, Capital Outlay, Other Intergovernmental Charges, and Recapture Payments

# 2024 Tax Rate Calculation Worksheet

Form 50-859

# School Districts without Chapter 313 Agreements

Phone (area code and number)		
www.birdvilleschools.net		
School District's Website Address		

GENERAL INFORMATION: Tax Code Section 26.04(c) requires an officer or employee designated by the governing body to calculate the no-new-revenue tax rate and voterapproval tax rate for the taxing unit. These tax rates are expressed in dollars per \$100 of taxable value calculated. The calculation process starts after the chief appraiser delivers to the taxing unit the certified appraisal roll or certified estimate of value and the estimated values of properties under protest. The designated officer or employee shall submit the rates to the governing body by August 7 or as soon thereafter as practicable. Tax Code Section 26.04(e-1) does not require school districts to certify tax rate calculations or comply with certain Tax Code notice requirements. School districts are required to provide notice regarding tax rate calculations pursuant to Education Code Chapter 44.

This worksheet is for school districts without Chapter 313 agreements only. School districts that have a Chapter 313 agreement should use Comptroller Form 50-884 Tax Rate Calculation Worksheet, School Districts with Chapter 313 Agreements.

Water districts as defined under Water Code Section 49.001(1) do not use this form. Use Comptroller Form 50-858 Water District Voter-Approval Tax Rate Worksheet for Low Tax Rate and Developing Districts or Comptroller Form 50-860 Developed Water District Voter-Approval Tax Rate Worksheet.

All other taxing units should use Comptroller Form 50-856 Tax Rate Calculation, Taxing Units Other Than School Districts or Water Districts.

The Comptroller's office provides this worksheet to assist taxing units in determining tax rates. The Texas Education Agency (TEA) provides detailed information on and guidance to school districts in calculating their tax rates. Please review and rely on information provided by TEA when completing this worksheet. Additionally, the information provided in this worksheet is offered as technical assistance and not legal advice. Taxing units should consult legal counsel for interpretations of law regarding tax rate preparation and adoption.

#### SECTION 1: No-New-Revenue Tax Rate

The no-new-revenue (NNR) tax rate enables the public to evaluate the relationship between taxes for the prior year and for the current year based on a tax rate that would produce the same amount of revenue if applied to the same properties that are taxed in both years (no new taxes). When appraisal values increase, the NNR tax rate should decrease.

Line	No-New-Revenue Tax Rate Worksheet	Amount/Rate
1.	<b>Prior year total taxable value.</b> Enter the amount of the prior year taxable value on the prior year tax roll today. Include any adjustments since last year's certification; exclude one-fourth and one-third over-appraisal corrections made under Tax Code Section 25.25(d) from these adjustments. Exclude any property value subject to an appeal under Chapter 42 as of July 25 (will add undisputed value in Line 6). This total includes the taxable value of homesteads with tax ceilings (will deduct in Line 2). <sup>1</sup>	<sub>\$</sub> 14,086,825,4 <b>3 5</b>
2.	<b>Prior year tax ceilings.</b> Enter the prior year total taxable value of homesteads with tax ceilings. These include the homesteads of homeowners age 65 or older or disabled. <sup>2</sup>	s_1,862,892, <b>83</b> 8
3.	Preliminary prior year adjusted taxable value. Subtract Line 2 from Line 1.	<sub>\$</sub> 12,223,932,597
4.	Prior year total adopted tax rate.	\$_1.2031_ <sub>/\$100</sub>
5.	Prior year taxable value lost because court appeals of ARB decisions reduced prior year appraised value.  A. Original prior year ARB values:	3 3 3 304,423,892
6.	Prior year taxable value subject to an appeal under Chapter 42, as of July 25.  A. Prior year ARB certified value:  B. Prior year disputed value:  C. Prior year undisputed value. Subtract B from A. 4	<sub>\$_</sub> 393,436,98 <b>7</b>
7.	Prior year Chapter 42-related adjusted values. Add Line 5 and 6.	<sub>\$</sub> _697,860,87 <b>9</b>
3.	Prior year taxable value, adjusted for actual and potential court-ordered adjustments. Add Line 3 and Line 7.	, 12,921,793,4
9.	Prior year taxable value of property in territory the school deannexed after Jan. 1, of the prior year. Enter the prior year value of property in deannexed territory. 5	. 0

Tex. Tax Code §26.012(14) Tex. Tax Code §26.012(14)

Tex. Tax Code §26.012(13)

Tex. Tax Code §26.012(13)

Line	No-New-Revenue Tax Rate Worksheet	Amount/Rate
10.	Prior year taxable value lost because property first qualified for an exemption in the current year. If the school district increased an original exemption, use the difference between the original exempted amount and the increased exempted amount. Do not include value lost due to freeport goods-in-transit, or temporary disaster exemptions. Note that lowering the amount or percentage of an existing exemption in the current year does not create a new exemption or reduce taxable value.  A. Absolute exemptions. Use prior year market value:  \$\frac{40,990}{22,202,245}\$	
	<b>B.</b> Partial exemptions. Current year exemption amount or current year percentage exemption times prior year value:+ \$	
	C. Value loss. Add A and B. 6	\$ 22,243,335
11.	Prior year taxable value lost because property first qualified for agricultural appraisal (1-d or 1-d-1), timber appraisal, recreational/scenic appraisal or public access airport special appraisal in the current year. Use only properties that qualified in the current year for the first time; do not use properties that qualified in the prior year.  812,478	
	A. Prior year market value	
	B. Current year productivity or special appraised value:	
	C. Value loss. Subtract B from A.	s_810,186
12.	Total adjustments for lost value. Add Lines 9, 10C and 11C.	\$ 23,053,521
13.	Adjusted prior year taxable value. Subtract Line 12 from Line 8.	s_12,898,739, 95
14.	Adjusted prior year total levy. Multiply Line 4 by Line 13 and divide by \$100.	s155,184,740
15.	Taxes refunded for years preceding the prior year. Enter the amount of taxes refunded by the district for tax years preceding the prior year. Types of refunds include court decisions, Tax Code Section 25.25(b) and (c) corrections and Tax Code Section 31.11 payment errors. Do not include refunds for the prior tax year. This line applies only to tax years preceding the prior tax year. 8	s_3,907,628
16.	Adjusted prior year levy with refunds. Add Line 14 and Line 15.   Note: If the governing body of the school district governs a junior college district in a county with a population of more than two million, subtract the amount of taxes the governing body dedicated to the junior college district in the prior year from the result.	s159,092,36 <b>\$</b>
17.	Total current year taxable value on the current year certified appraisal roll today. This value includes only certified values and includes the total taxable value of homesteads with tax ceilings (will deduct in line 19). These homesteads include homeowners age 65 or older or disabled.   A. Certified values.   \$ 15,134,833,5  B. Pollution control and energy storage system exemption: Deduct the value of property exempted for the current tax year for the first time as pollution control or energy storage system property:   - \$	85
	C. Total current year value. Subtract B from A.	s_15,134,833, <b>5</b> 85
18.	Total value of properties under protest or not included on certified appraisal roll. 12	
	A. Current year taxable value of properties under protest. The chief appraiser certifies a list of properties still under ARB protest. The list shows the appraisal district's value and the taxpayer's claimed value, if any, or an estimate of the value if the taxpayer wins. For each of the properties under protest, use the lowest of these values.  Enter the total value under protest. 13. 244,691,945	
	B. Current year value of properties not under protest or included on certified appraisal roll. The chief appraiser gives school districts a list of those taxable properties that the chief appraiser knows about but are not included in the appraisal roll certification. These properties are also not on the list of properties that are still under protest. On this list of properties, the chief appraiser includes the market value, appraised value and exemptions for the preceding year and a reasonable estimate of the market value, appraised value and exemptions for the current year. Use the lower market, appraised or taxable value (as appropriate). Enter the total value not on the roll. 14	
		\$ 454,493,706

<sup>\*</sup> Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(15)

7 Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(15)

8 Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(13)

9 Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(13)

10 Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(13)

10 Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(13)

11 Tex.Tax Code \$26.012(6)

12 Tex.Tax Code \$26.01(c) and (d)

13 Tex.Tax Code \$26.01(c)

14 Tex.Tax Code \$26.01(d)

15 Tex.Tax Code \$26.01(d)

Line	No-New-Revenue Tax Rate Worksheet	Amount/Rate
19.	<b>Current year tax ceilings.</b> Enter current year total taxable value of homesteads with tax ceilings. These include the homesteads of homeowners age 65 or older or disabled. 15	\$ 2,093,344,9 <b>5</b> 0
20.	Current year total taxable value. Add Lines 17C and 18C. Subtract Line 19.	s_13,495,982, <b>3</b> Ҷ
21.	Total current year taxable value of properties in territory annexed after Jan. 1, of the prior year. Include both real and personal property. Enter the current year value of property in territory annexed by the school district.	s
22.	Total current year taxable value of new improvements and new personal property located in new improvements. New means the item was not on the appraisal roll in the prior year. An improvement is a building, structure, fixture or fence erected on or affixed to land. New additions to existing improvements may be included if the appraised value can be determined. New personal property in a new improvement must have been brought into the school district after Jan. 1, of the prior year, and be located in a new improvement.	\$_221,352,77 <b>6</b>
23.	Total adjustments to the current year taxable value. Add lines 21 and 22.	s_221,352,776
24.	Adjusted current year taxable value. Subtract line 23 from line 20.	s_13,274,629,56
25.	Current year NNR tax rate. Divide line 16 by line 24 and multiply by \$100.	\$1.1984 <b>7</b> <sub>/\$100</sub>

### SECTION 2: Voter-Approval Tax Rate

The voter-approval tax rate is the highest tax rate that a taxing unit may adopt without holding an election to seek voter approval of the rate. Most school districts calculate a voter-approval tax rate that is split into three separate rates. 18

- Maximum Compressed Tax Rate (MCR): A district's maximum compressed tax rate is defined as the tax rate for the current tax year per \$100 of valuation of taxable property at which the district must levy a maintenance and operations tax to receive the full amount of the tier one allotment. 19
- 2. Enrichment Tax Rate: 20 A district's enrichment tax rate is defined as any tax effort in excess of the district's MCR and less than \$0.17. The enrichment tax rate is divided into golden pennies and copper pennies. School districts can claim up to 8 golden pennies, not subject to compression, and 9 copper pennies which are subject to compression with any increases in the guaranteed yield. 21
- 3. Debt Rate: The debt rate includes the debt service necessary to pay the school district's debt payments in the coming year. This rate accounts for principal and interest on bonds and other debt secured by property tax revenue.

The MCR and Enrichment Tax Rate added together make up the school district's maintenance and operations (M&O) tax rate. Districts cannot increase the district's M&O tax rate to create a surplus in M&O tax revenue for the purpose of paying the district's debt service. 22

If a school district adopted a tax rate that exceeded its voter-approval tax rate without holding an election to respond to a disaster in the prior year, as allowed by Tax Code Section 26.042(e), the school district may not consider the amount by which it exceeded its voter-approval tax rate (disaster pennies) in the calculation this year. This adjustment will be made in Section 4 of this worksheet.

A district must complete an efficiency audit before seeking voter approval to adopt a M&O tax rate higher than the calculated M&O tax rate, hold an open meeting to discuss the results of the audit, and post the results of the audit on the district's website 30 days prior to the election. 23 Additionally, a school district located in an area declared a disaster by the governor may adopt a M&O tax rate higher than the calculated M&O tax rate during the two-year period following the date of the declaration without conducting an efficiency audit. 24

Districts should review information from TEA when calculating their voter-approval tax rate.

Line	Voter-Approval Tax Rate Worksheet	Amount/Rate
26.	<b>Current year maximum compressed tax rate (MCR).</b> TEA will publish compression rates based on district and statewide property value growth. Enter the school districts' maximum compressed rate based on guidance from TEA. <sup>25</sup>	\$_0.6169_ <sub>/\$100</sub>
27.	Current year enrichment tax rate. Enter the greater of A and B. 26	\$_0.1700 _/\$100
	A. Enter the district's prior year enrichment tax rate, minus any required reduction under Education Code Section 48.202(f)	
	B. \$0.05 per \$100 of taxable value	

<sup>16 [</sup>Reserved for expansion]

<sup>[</sup>Reserved for expansion] Tex. Tax Code \$26.08(n)

Tex. Edu. Code §48.2551(a)(3)

Tex. Tax Code §26.08(i) and Tex. Edu. Code §45.0032
 Tex. Edu. Code §§48.202(a-1)(2) and 48.202(f)

<sup>22</sup> Tex. Edu. Code §45.0021(a)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> Tex. Edu. Code §11,184(b)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Tex. Edu. Code §11.184(b-1)

<sup>25</sup> Tex. Edu. Code §§48 255, 48 2551(b)(1) and (b)(2)

<sup>20</sup> Tex. Tax Code §26.08(n)(2)

<sup>27</sup> Tex. Edu. Code §45.003(d)

ine	Voter-Approval Tax Rate Worksheet	Amount/Rate
28.	Current year maintenance and operations (M&O) tax rate. Add Lines 26 and 27.	\$_0.7869_ <sub>/\$100</sub>
	Note: M&O tax rate may not exceed the sum of \$0,17 and the district's maximum compressed rate, 27	
29.	Total current year debt to be paid with property tax revenue.  Debt means the interest and principal that will be paid on debts that:	
	(1) Are paid by property taxes;	
	(2) Are secured by property taxes;	
	(3) Are scheduled for payment over a period longer than one year; and	
	(4) Are not classified in the school district's budget as M&O expenses.	
	A. <b>Debt</b> includes contractual payments to other school districts that have incurred debt on behalf of this school district, if those debts meet the four conditions above. Include only amounts that will be paid from property tax revenue. Do not include appraisal district budget payments. If the governing body of a taxing unit authorized or agreed to authorize a bond, warrant, certificate of obligation, or other evidence of indebtedness on or after Sept. 1, 2021, verify if it meets the amended definition of debt before including it here. <sup>28</sup> Enter debt amount:	
	B. Subtract <b>unencumbered fund amount</b> used to reduce total debt	
	C. Subtract <b>state aid</b> received for paying principal and interest on debt for facilities through the existing debt allotment program and/or instructional facilities allotment program	
	D. Adjust debt: Subtract B and C from A.	\$_59,198,406
30.	Certified prior year excess debt collections. Enter the amount certified by the collector. 29	s
31.	Adjusted current year debt. Subtract line 30 from line 29D.	s_59,198,406
32.	Current year anticipated collection rate. If the anticipated rate in A is lower than actual rates in B, C and D, enter the lowest rate from B, C and D. If the anticipated rate in A is higher than at least one of the rates in the prior three years, enter the rate from A. Note that the rate can be greater than 100%. <sup>30</sup>	
	A. Enter the current year anticipated collection rate certified by the collector. $^{31}$ $\frac{100.00\%}{}_{\%}$ B. Enter the 2023 actual collection rate $\frac{99.12\%}{}_{\%}$	
	C. Enter the 2022 actual collection rate $100.47\%$	
	D. Enter the 2021 actual collection rate $99.70\%$	100.00%
33.		
	Note: If the governing body of the school district governs a junior college district in a county with a population of more than two million, add the amount of taxes the governing body proposes to dedicate to the junior college district in the current year to the result.	\$_59,198,406_
34.	Current year total taxable value. Enter the amount on Line 20 of the No-New-Revenue Tax Rate Worksheet.	s_13,495,982,34
35.	Current year debt rate. Divide Line 33 by Line 34 and multiply by \$100.	\$_0.43864 <sub>_/\$100</sub>
36.	Current year voter-approval tax rate. Add Lines 28 and 35.	\$_1.225537 <sub>/\$100</sub>
	If the school district received distributions from an equalization tax imposed under former Chapter 18, Education Code, add the NNR tax rate as of the date of the county unit system's abolition to the sum of Lines 28 and 35. 32	

# SECTION 3: Voter-Approval Tax Rate Adjustment for Pollution Control

A school district may raise its rate for M&O funds used to pay for a facility, device or method for the control of air, water or land pollution. This includes any land, structure, building, installation, excavation, machinery, equipment or device that is used, constructed, acquired or installed wholly or partly to meet or exceed pollution control requirements. The school district's expenses are those necessary to meet the requirements of a permit issued by the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ). The school district must provide the tax assessor with a copy of the TCEQ letter of determination that states the portion of the cost of the installation for pollution control.

This section should only be completed by a school district that uses M&O funds to pay for a facility, device or method for the control of air, water or land pollution.

<sup>28</sup> Tex. Tax Code §26.012(7)

<sup>29</sup> Tex. Tax Code §§26.012(10) and 26.04(b)

Tex. Tax Code §§26.04(h), (h-1) and (h-2)

Tex. Tax Code §26.04(b)

<sup>12</sup> Tex. Tax Code §26,08(g)

Tex. Tax Code §26.045(d)
 Tex. Tax Code §26.045(i)

Line	Voter-Approval Rate Adjustment for Pollution Control Requirements Worksheet	Amount/Rate
37.	Certified expenses from the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ). Enter the amount certified in the determination letter from TCEQ. <sup>33</sup> The school district shall provide its tax assessor with a copy of the letter. <sup>34</sup>	s_n/a
38.	Current year total taxable value. Enter the amount on Line 20 of the No-New-Revenue Tax Rate Worksheet.	s_n/a
39.	Additional rate for pollution control. Divide line 37 by line 38 and multiply by \$100.	s_n/a/\$100
40.	Current year voter-approval tax rate, adjusted for pollution control. Add line 36 and line 39.	s_n/a/\$100

## SECTION 4: Voter-Approval Tax Rate Adjustment in Year Following Disaster

If a school district adopted a tax rate that exceeded its voter-approval tax rate without holding an election to respond to a disaster in the prior year, as allowed by Tax Code Section 26.042(e), the school district may not consider the amount by which it exceeded its voter-approval tax rate in the calculation this year. <sup>35</sup> As such, it must reduce its voter-approval tax rate for the current tax year.

This section applies to a school district in a disaster area that adopts a tax rate greater than its voter-approval tax rate without holding an election in the prior year, as provided for by Tax Code Section 26.042(e).

Line	Prior Year Disaster Adjustment Worksheet	Amount/R	Rate
41.	<b>Prior year adopted tax rate.</b> Enter the rate in Line 4 of the No-New-Revenue Tax Rate Worksheet.	s_n/a	/\$100
42.	<b>Prior voter-approval tax rate.</b> If the school district adopted a tax rate above the prior year voter-approval tax rate without holding an election due to a disaster, enter the voter-approval tax rate from the prior year's worksheet.	<sub>\$_</sub> n/a	/\$100
43.	Increase in the prior year tax rate due to disaster (disaster pennies). Subtract Line 42 from Line 41.	<sub>\$</sub> n/a	/\$100
44.	Current year voter-approval tax rate, adjusted for prior year disaster. Subtract Line 43 from one of the following lines (as applicable): Line 36 or Line 40 (school districts with pollution control).	,_n/a	/\$100

			Rate

Indicate the applicable total t	tax rates as calculated above.
---------------------------------	--------------------------------

No-New-Revenue Tax Rate	s 1.1984.7/\$100
Enter the current year NNR tax rate from Line 25.	
/oter-Approval Tax Rate	\$ 1.225537 <sub>\$100</sub>
As applicable, enter the current year voter-approval tax rate from Line 36, Line 40 or Line 44. Indicate the line number used:	36

## SECTION 6: School District Representative Name and Signature

Enter the name of the person preparing the tax rate as authorized by the governing body of the school district. By signing below, you certify that you are the designated officer or employee of the school district and have calculated the tax rates in accordance with requirements in Tax Code and Education Code. <sup>36</sup>

print here

Printed Name of School District Representative

sign here

School District Representative

August 9, 2024

<sup>15</sup> Tex. Tax Code §26.042(f) and Tex. Edu. Code §45.0032(d)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> Tex Tax Code §26.04(c)